### **CER Monetization Program**

## **Update on Carbon Markets**



## Agenda

**Carbon Markets Overview** 

**CER Price Levels** 

**CER Monetization Program** 



### Agenda

**Carbon Markets Overview** 

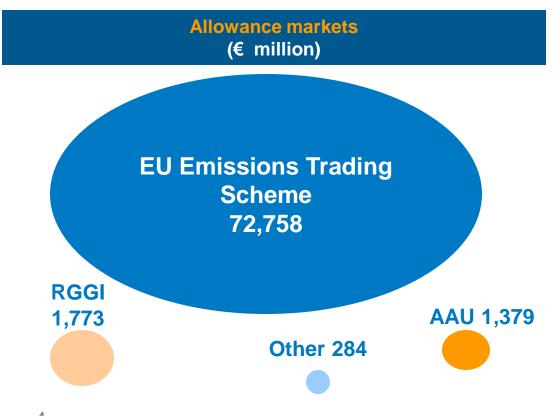
**CER Price Levels** 

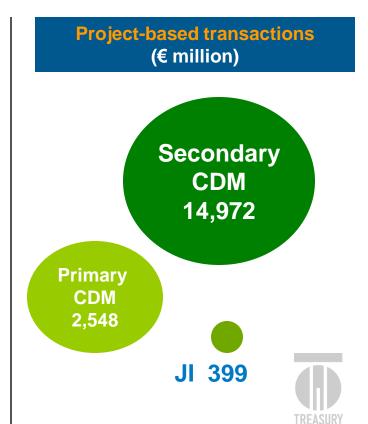
**CER Monetization Program** 



# Carbon Markets Overview An expanding and fragmented market

- Carbon Markets stabilized at about €90 in billion annually in 2008 & 2009.
- A 70% increase in tonnage traded between 2008 and 2009 was offset by price reductions.

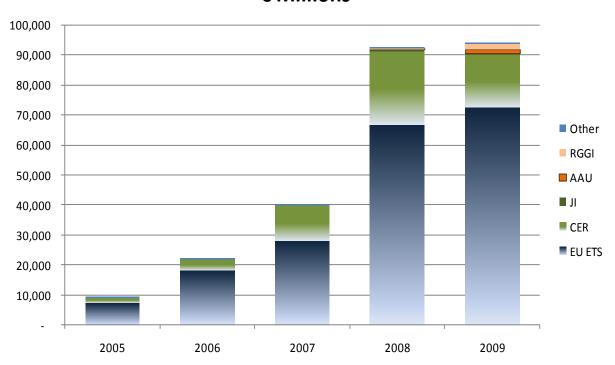




### **Carbon Markets Overview**

### **Size of Markets – Euro Terms**

#### Carbon Markets € Millions



- ➤In Euro terms, Carbon markets increased slightly in 2009.
- ➤ Decline in CER market offset by increases in EU ETS.
- ➤ Major increases also seen in AAU and RGGI markets.

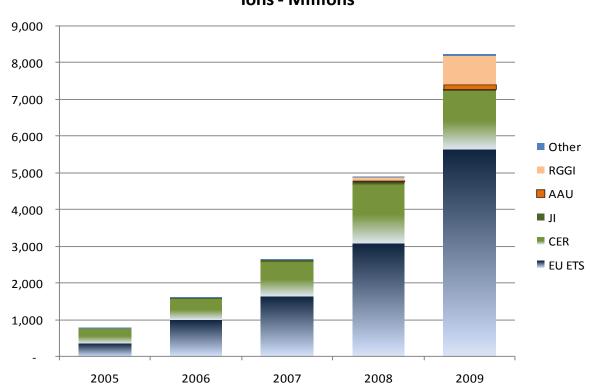


### **Carbon Markets Overview**

### Size of Markets - Tonnage







- ➤In terms of tonnage traded, an increase of nearly 70%.
- ➤ Led primarily by EU ETS, AAU and RGGI.
- ➤ CER market nearly unchanged.
- ➤ Difference in Euro terms due to falling prices.



### Agenda

**Carbon Markets Overview** 

**CER Price Levels** 

**CER Monetization Program** 



# **CER Price Levels**Factors Affecting Carbon Prices

#### **Positive**

- ➤ Slower pace of CER issuance.
- ➤ Cold weather in Europe.
- ➤ Companies no longer cash constrained.

### **Negative**

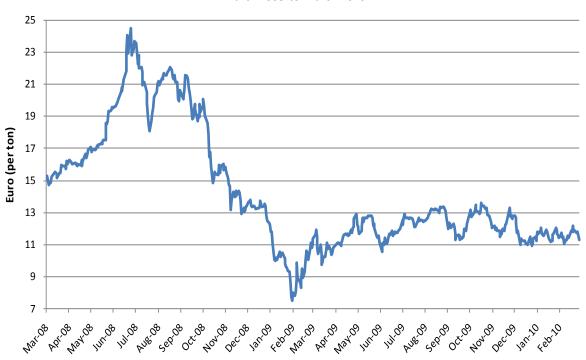
- ➤ Post-Copenhagen uncertainty.
- ➤ Economies still weak net "long."
- ➤ Potential competition from AAUs and ERUs.



## **CER Price Levels**Two Year Daily Prices

#### **CER ECX December 2010**

March 2008 to March 2010



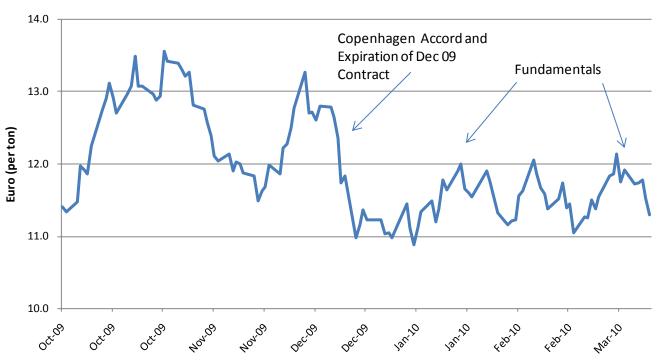
➤ Since 1st Q 2009, CER prices have stabilized, albeit at lower levels than in 2008.



# **CER Price Levels**Six Month Daily Prices

#### **CER ECX December 2010**

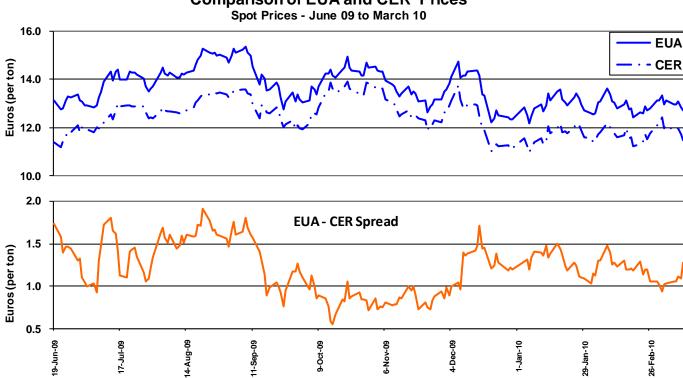
Oct 2009 to March 2010





## **CER Price Levels EUAs and CERs**

#### Comparison of EUA and CER Prices

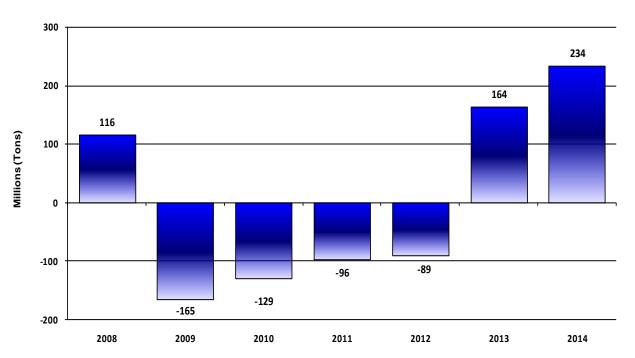




# **CER Price Levels EU Supply and Demand Forecast**

#### **EU ETS Supply and Demand Balance**

Barclays Forecasted Emissions - Cap



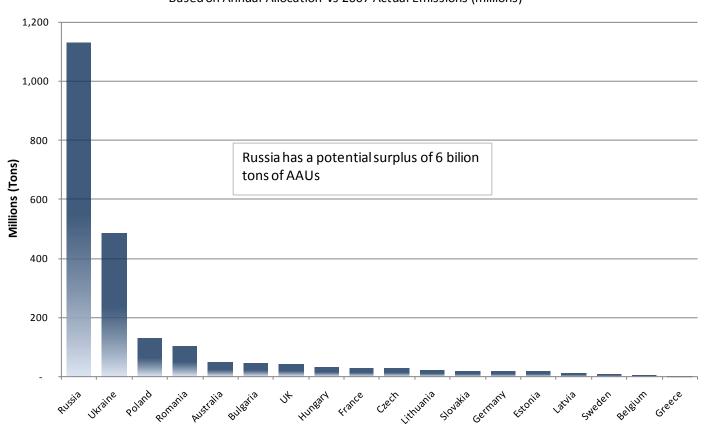
- >Analysis forecasts EU emissions minus the cap.
- Negative numbers indicate actual emissions are below the permitted cap, reducing the need for CERs.



# CER Price Levels AAU Surplus

#### **Annual Surplus AAUs**

Based on Annual Allocation vs 2007 Actual Emissions (millions)

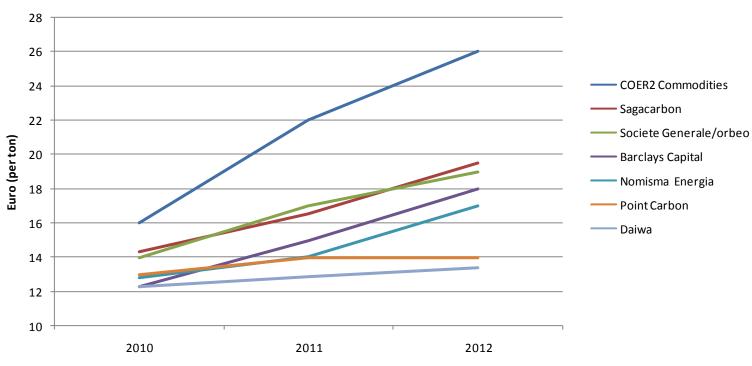




## **CER Price Levels**Forecast of CER Prices

#### **Analysts Forecasts CER Prices**

As of February, 2010





### Agenda

**Carbon Markets Overview** 

**CER Price Levels** 

**CER Monetization Program** 



# CER Monetization Program Update Through March

#### **CER Sale Record**

As of March 12, 2010

	Month	Sale Method	Quantity	Weighted Average Price	Total Euro	Actual USD	
2009	May	OTC	600,000	12.17	7,300,000	10,290,810	
	June	OTC	500,000	11.45	5,730,000	7,954,077	
		Exchange	20,000	10.79	215,700	302,455	
	July	Exchange	10,000	11.80	108,000 *	150,887	
2010	September	Exchange	70,000	13.37	936,000	1,368,393	
	October	OTC	400,000	12.41	4,965,000	7,372,659	
		Exchange	80,000	13.67	1,093,900	1,636,002	
	November	Exchange	240,000	12.97	3,112,000	4,635,167	
	December	Exchange	130,000	12.73	1,654,700	2,417,971	
	January	Exchange	160,000	11.58	1,853,400	2,631,251	
	February	OTC	300,000	11.60	3,480,000	4,760,592	
		Exchange	140,000	11.57	1,619,600	2,209,498	
	March	OTC	1,000,000	12.03	12,025,000	16,373,420	**
		Exchange	40,000	11.78	471,200	640,078	**
	Total		3,690,000	12.08	44,564,500	62,743,259	**

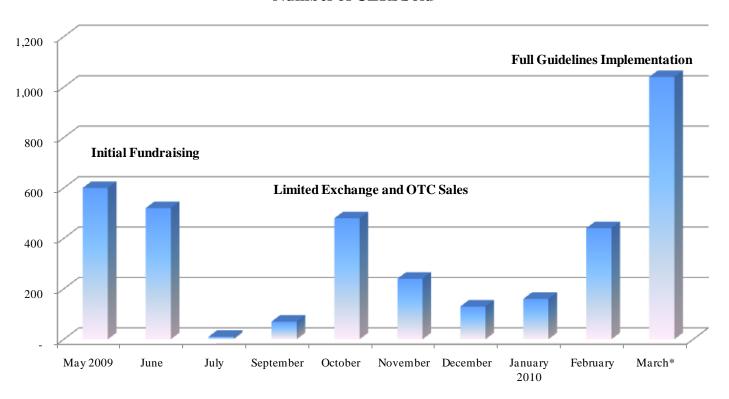
<sup>\* 10,000</sup> euros were deducted and not converted to USD for BlueNext Fees (left in CDC Account).



<sup>\*\*</sup> Preliminary US Dollar amount.

# CER Monetization Program CERS Sold

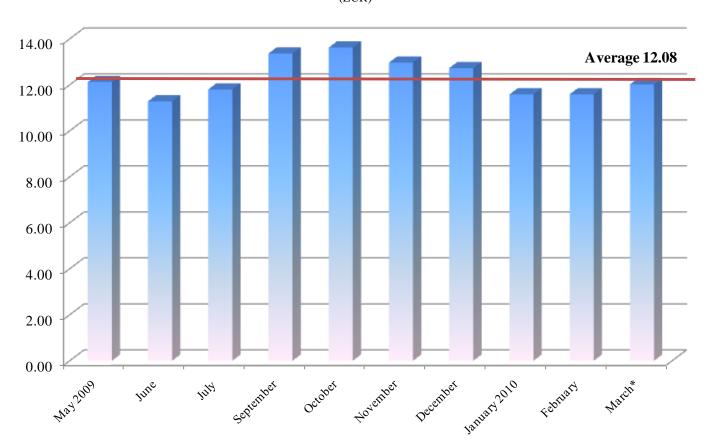
#### **Number of CERs Sold**





# CER Monetization Program Average Price Achieved

### Monthly Average Price for CERs Sold (EUR)

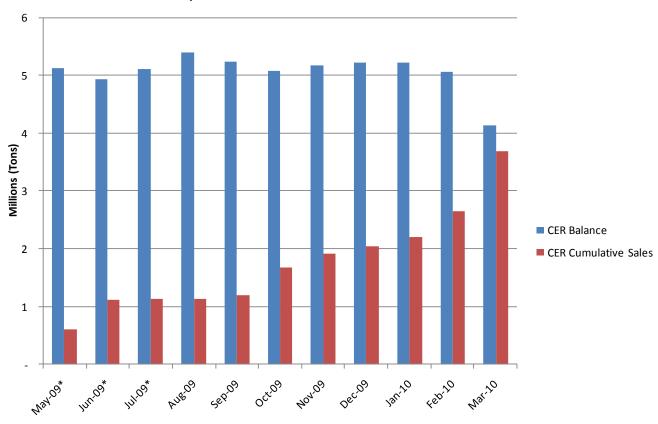




## CER Monetization Program

### **CER Balances and Sales**

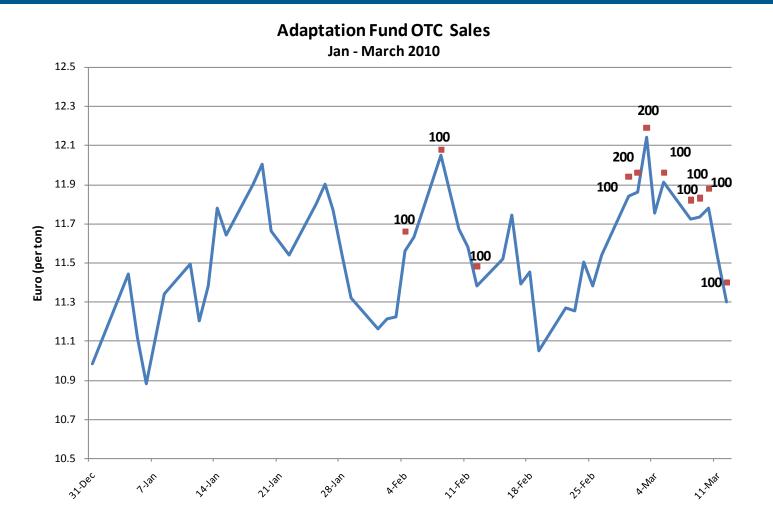
#### **Adaptation Fund CER Balance and Cumulative Sales**







## CER Monetization Program OTC Sales

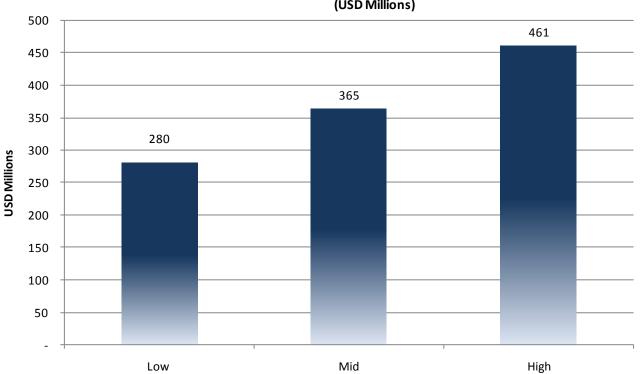




## **CER Monetization Program**

### **Potential Resources**

### Potential Resources from Monetization until end-2012\* (USD Millions)



➤ Latest UNEP forecast is for 1.035 billion tons of CERs produced by 2012.



<sup>\*</sup>Excludes donations, interest income and expenses.