



# **ADAPTATION FUND**

#### The Gender Policy and Action Plan of Adaptation Fund

Tegucigalpa 7 June 2016 Latin American and Caribbean Readiness Workshop



# **BACKGROUND: Gender & Climate Change**

- Paris Agreement:
  - "Climate Actions guided by human rights, gender equality and the empowerment of women ..." [Paris Agreement, Preamble]
  - "...the adaptation action should follow a country-driven, genderresponsive participatory and fully transparent approach, ..." [Article 7.5 of Paris Agreement]
  - AFB Decision B.26/32:
    - The Adaptation Fund Board (AFB) decided to recognize the importance of streaming and strengthening the integration of gender considerations in the policies and procedures of the Fund
- AFB Decision B. 27/28:
  - The AFB approved the gender policy and gender action plan, as well as amended operational policies and guidelines (OPGs).

### **Gender Is NOT New to Adaptation Fund**

Principle 5 of ESP: Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment

Gender consideration at project proposal review stage

AF Result Framework: Project performance report (PPR) results tracker

### Gender Policy & Action Plan of the Adaptation Fund – adopted in Marcy 2016

An equal opportunity for women & men with to build resilience, address their differentiated vulnerability, and increase their capability to adapt to climate change impacts To address and mitigate against assessed potential project risks for women & men in relation to concrete adaptation actions financed by the Fund

More effective, sustainable and equitable adaptation outcomes and impacts

To contribute to **addressing the knowledge and data gaps** on gender-related vulnerabilities and to accelerate learning about effective gender-equal adaptation measures and strategies

To **consult with affected women and men actively**, considering their experiences, capabilities and knowledge throughout Fund processes

# **Key Concepts of the AF Gender Policy**

- Gender social attributes and opportunities associated with being male & female and the relationships b/w women and men; context/time-specific and changeable
- Gender Equality: equal rights, responsibilities and opportunities and access of women and men; equal consideration of their respective interests, needs and priorities; Not a women's issue but concern and fully engage men as well as women
- Gender Equity: process of being fair to men and women
- Gender Mainstreaming : a globally accepted strategy for making the experiences and concerns of women and men an integral part of the design, implementations, monitoring and evaluation of policies & programmes
- Gender responsive: consideration of gender norms, roles and relations and to addressing inequality generated by unequal norms, roles and relations through changes within a given social setting through remedial action
- Gender sensitive: similar to gender responsive, but does not necessarily address inequality generated by unequal norms, roles and relations

# **Principles of the AF Gender Policy**

- **Commitment** to contribute to gender equality
- Comprehensiveness in scope & coverage of all the AF's adaptation activities
- Accountability = monitoring gender impacts
- Competencies –key advisory & decision-making bodies & readiness support
- Resource allocation
- Knowledge generation and communication
- Review and Revisions

#### AF Gender Action Plan (2017-19) – Priority Areas



# Gender-related Indicators in the AF Results Tracker

	Impact: increased resilience at the community, national, and regional levels to climate variability and change *outcome 1: reduced exposure to climate-related hazards & threats	Core Indicators: # of beneficiaries Indicator 1: relevant threat and hazard info generated and disseminated to stakeholders on a timely basis	Total # of beneficiari es Total # of targeted stakeholde rs	% of female beneficiaries % of female stakeholders targeted
/	Outcome 2: Strengthened institutional capacity to reduce risks associated with climate- induced socioeconomic & environmental losses	Indicator 2: Capacity of staff to respond to, and mitigate impacts of climate- related events from targeted institutional increased	Total # of staff targeted	% of female staff targeted
	Output 2.1: Strengthened capacity of national & sub- national centers and networks to respond rapidly to extreme weather events	Indicator 2.1.1.: # of staff trained to respond to, and mitigate impacts of climate- related events	Total # of staff trained	% of female staff trained

### Gender-related Indicators in the AF Results Tracker [cont'd]

	Output 3: Targeted population groups participating in adaptation and risk reduction awareness activities	Indicator 3.1.1.: Percentage of targeted population awareness of predicted adverse impacts of climate change, and of appropriate responses	Total # of targeted beneficiari es	% of female beneficiaries targeted % of female stakeholders targeted
	Outcome 6: Diversified and strengthened livelihoods and sources of income for vulnerable people in targeted areas	Indicator 6.1: Increase in households and communities having more secure access to livelihoods assets	Total # of targeted households	% of female headed households
		Indicator 6.2: Increases in targeted population's sustained climate-resilient alternative livelihoods	Total # of targeted households	% of female headed households

AF Gender sensitive project example 1: Rwanda "Reducing Vulnerability to Climate Change in North West Rwanda through Community Based Adaptation"



### AF Gender sensitive project example 2 Senegal: Adaptation to Coastal Erosion in Vulnerable Areas



AF Gender sensitive project example 3 Ecuador: Enhancing resilience of communities to the adverse effects of climate change on food security, in Pichincha Province and the Jubones River basin



### AF Gender sensitive project example 4 South Africa: Building Resilience in the Greater uMngeni Catchment







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