Pilot Program for Climate Resilience

PPCR Results Monitoring and Reporting Experience and Lessons
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• PPCR Overview
• M and R Key Principles
• Core Indicators
• M and R Process
• Results of the Stocktaking Review
• Successes and Challenges
• Next Steps
PPCR Overview

- Improve climate resilience of countries by using a two-phase, programmatic approach:
  - Phase 1: assist national governments in integrating climate resilience into development planning
  - Phase 2: provide additional funding to put the plan into action and pilot innovative public and private sector adaptation solutions

- Stakeholder engagement
- Learn-by-doing; share lessons learned
- Regional PPCRs – strengthen regional cooperation
PPCR Overview

- $1.2 billion funding
- 28 countries; 2 regional programs
- More than 70 adaptation projects of different sectoral and thematic focus
Why Monitoring and Evaluation?
PPCR M and R Milestones

2010
- Approval of the first PPCR Results Framework
- 22 indicators

2012
- Approval of Revised PPCR Results Framework
- 11 indicators including 5 core and 6 optional

2013
Development of first PPCR toolkit in a participatory manner

2014
First country reporting

2017
Stocktaking exercise
Key Principles of the PPCR Programmatic M&R

- Country Ownership
  - country-driven and participatory
  - managed by the pilot countries
  - role of country focal point is key

- Use of Participatory Approach
  - empowering local stakeholders and ensuring their active contribution
  - allows exchange of knowledge
  - ensures accountability and transparency.

- Use of Mixed-Methods
  - combines quantitative and qualitative methods

- Learning-by-Doing
  - flexibility, pragmatism, efficiency, and adaptive management
**PPCR Logic Model with Indicators**

**Global – CIF Final Outcome**
(15 – 20 yrs)

Improved climate resilient development consistent with other CIF objectives

**Country – Contribution of SPCR to Transformative Impact**
(10-20 yrs / national level)

A1. Increased resilience of households, communities, businesses, sectors and society to climate variability and climate change.

- A1.1 Change in % of households whose livelihoods have improved
- A1.2 Change in losses/damages from CC/CR in PPCR areas
- A1.3 # of people supported by PPCR to cope with CC/CR
- A1.4 % of people with year round access to water

A2. Strengthened climate responsive development planning

- A2.1 Degree of integration of CC in national including sector planning
- A2.2 Change in budget allocations to support CC/CV

**Country – SPCR Outcomes**

In order to prepare for and respond to climate variability and climate change...

B1. Adaptive capacities strengthened

- B1. Extent to which vulnerable households, communities, businesses and public sector use improved PPCR supported tools

B2. Institutional frameworks improved

- B2. Evidence of strengthened government capacity and coordination mechanism to mainstream CR

B3. Climate information in decision making routinely applied

- B3. Evidence showing that climate information, products/services are used in decision making in climate sensitive sectors

B4. Sector planning, and regulation for climate resilience improved

- B4. Leverage of PPCR funding against public & private investments in climate sensitive sectors

B5. Climate responsive investment approaches identified and implemented

- B5. Quality of & extent to which climate responsive instruments/investment models are developed & tested
PPCR Core Indicators

**Category 1: National level**

**Core Indicator 1.** Degree of integration of climate change in national and sectoral planning

**Core Indicator 2:** Evidence of strengthened government capacity and coordination mechanism to mainstream climate resilience

**Category 2: Project level**

**Core Indicator 3:** Quality and extent to which climate responsive instruments/investment models are developed and tested

**Core Indicator 4:** Extent to which vulnerable households, communities, businesses, and public sector services use improved PPCR supported tools, instruments, strategies, and activities to respond to climate variability or climate change

**Core indicator 5:** Number of people supported by the PPCR to cope with the effects of climate change.

**Qualitative**

**Quantitative**
PPCR Monitoring & Reporting Toolkit

- 5 Core indicators
- 3 Scorecards (Qualitative)
- 2 Tables (Quantitative)
7 STEPS AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL

1. Compose the in-country stakeholder groups
2. Convene a stakeholder scoring workshop
3. Establish scoring criteria for indicators 1 and 2
4. Establish scores for indicator 1 and 2
5. Aggregate project-level data for indicators 3, 4 and 5
6. Quality assurance
7. Submit report to the CIF Administrative Unit
Objective: *To assess the relevance, effectiveness, and sustainability of the PPCR monitoring and reporting system after three years of implementation*

- Documentation review
- Survey questionnaire and in-depth interview with key stakeholders
- Multi-stakeholder validation workshop
**Successes**

- The PPCR M&R system has been successful in keeping the programmatic nature of the PPCR alive.
- The participatory, country-led annual scoring workshop has provided a practical and viable platform for multi-sectoral collaboration and synergies among and beyond government actors.
- All countries reported using the system for capacity-building and learning purposes.
- Served as a mechanism for accountability
- Enabled significant uptake and utilization
  - Nepal
  - Samoa
Findings from the 2017 Stocktaking Review

Utilization of the PPCR M&R System (2.4)

- **Other**: 4 green, 10 red
- **Accountability**: 7 green, 7 red
- **Decision-making**: 9 green, 5 red
- **Capacity-Building**: 13 green, 1 red
- **Knowledge Generation**: 9 green, 4 red
- **Learning**: 12 green, 2 red

(Green = Yes, Red = No)
Challenges

• Related mostly to capacity-building and implementation of the system rather than substantive criticism of its design and methodology
• PPCR countries raised a small number of technical issues and requested further guidance on certain unclear terminology and measurement criteria specific to each indicator in the toolkit.
• Overall gap in interim results in the PPCR
Next Steps

- Complementary reporting to generate project- or output-level indicators
- Update the toolkit; provide examples
- Develop and implement the PPCR M&R Capacity-Building and Training Initiative; CIF/MDBs to optimize their role as brokers of knowledge-sharing activities
- CIF/MDBs to accelerate efforts to invest in participatory, regional-level monitoring and reporting systems for PPCR
- Provide technical assistance to countries on systemic challenges
“Everything that can be counted does not necessarily count; everything that counts cannot necessarily be counted”

-Albert Einstein
Thank You!

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https://www.youtube.com/user/CIFaction

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