

#### **GOJ/Adaptation Fund Programme**

Building the Resilience of the Agriculture Sector and Coastal Areas

BREAKING THE TIDE, RENEWING THE LAND

### **Adaptation Fund Readiness Webinar**

Mainstreaming Environmental, Social and Gender Issues in Adaptation Projects

# PIOJ's Experience

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### OUTLINE

- Gender, Environmental & Social Policy
  Frameworks at PIOJ
- Change in Project Activities: Implications and Approach
- Risk Identification, Assessment and Management
- Mainstreaming ESP and Gender
- A Word of Advice to other NIEs

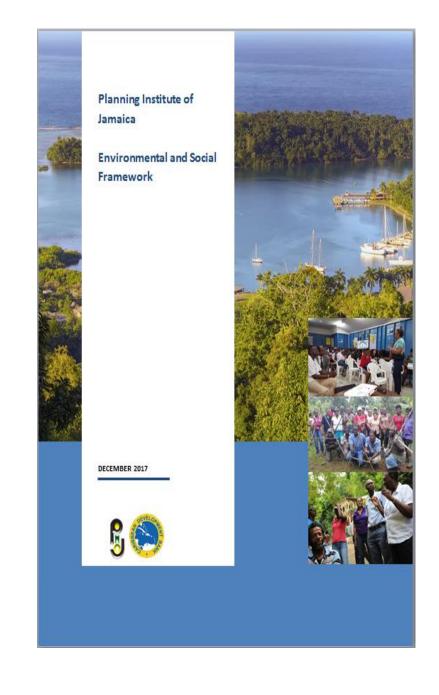


#### **Environmental & Social Safeguards at PIOJ**

- National requirements always observed, even prior to accreditation as NIE
- These were observed/addressed in the original concept and proposal.
- Gender Specialist on staff/ Internal cross-divisional Gender Committee influence treatment of gender
- Since accreditation by the AF in 2010, the PIOJ has developed a formal ESF
  - incorporated the AF ESPs, World Bank and other international standards (includes 8 composite standards)
- ESS Policy developed and disclosed on website in 2015/16
  - Prior to re-accreditation



- This capacity-building initiative was specifically triggered by the AF requirements
- ESF now mainstreamed in NIE business processes
  - PIOJ ESF serves as a complement to the Business Process Manual
  - This encourages more deliberate assessment of environmental and social impact implications of and for projects



# **New Project Activities**

Implications and Approaches for ESP Compliance

- Country systems were previously in play;
- High level of alignment with the 15 AF ESP now mandatory
- Reviewed the policy, guidance documents, etc. to gain better understanding of AF requirements
- Conducted (informal) assessment (interviews/site visits)
- Public consultation with affected communities
- Determined the alignment approaches needed for gaps identified
  - Very iterative process



# Methodology for Risk Identification, Mitigation and Management

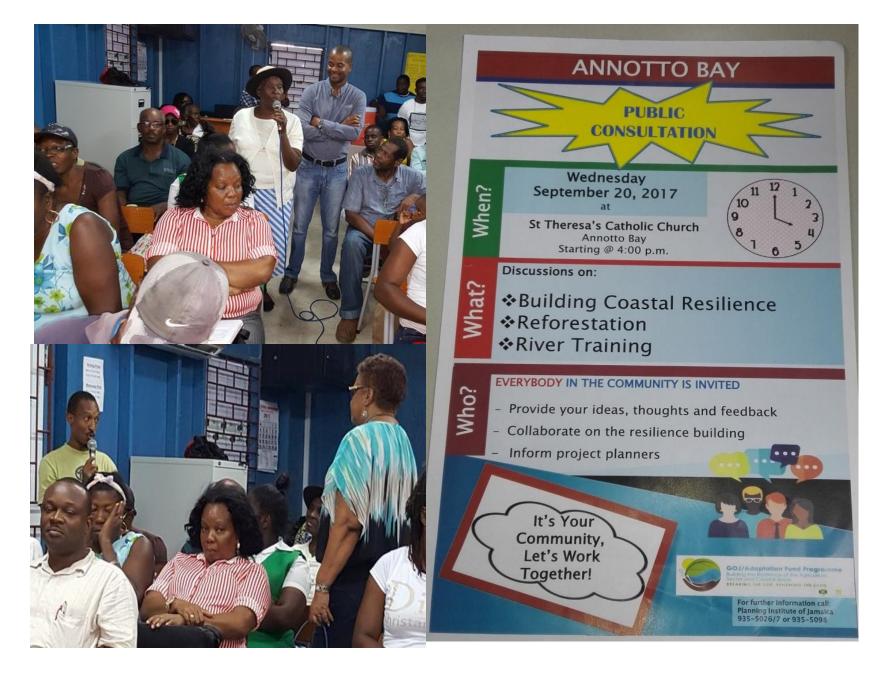
- Scope of each new activity (preliminarily) evaluated against ESPs to determine: presence and scale/severity of risk factors
- Identify the risks and issues, and what are the potential effects on the project?
- Develop a template/checklist for categorizing risks and identifying their potential impact as well as weighting the likelihood of occurrence — (Use PIOJ risk categorization ( high, substantial, moderate, low –page 33)
- The level of risk is the key basis for determining the:
  - types of impact mitigation measures proposed;
  - frequency of interventions, and
  - level of stakeholder engagement required



# Risk Identification, Mitigation and Management (cont'd)

- Use independent technical panels, where appropriate, for sub-projects/activities that involve serious and multidimensional social and/or environmental concerns.
- Develop an ESMP to specify the actions required to effectively manage risks and impacts
  - Update ESMP with results of monitoring
  - Conditions imposed with the granting of permits/ licenses will trigger automatic updates of the ESMP





### Mainstreaming ESP and Gender

- Include ESMP in Memorandum of Understanding with partner agencies to ensure integration of the measures into the overall project/programme implementation arrangements;
- Conduct gender training: both with internal and external stakeholders
- Gender sensitive planning and decision-making; gender disaggregated data collection/targets/reporting
- Perform risk screening of new (sub)project activities as soon as the precise design elements (eg. engineering drawings) and specific locations are defined
- Ensure stakeholders are aware of mechanisms to communicate concerns relating to perceived or observed risks



### A Word of Advice to NIEs

- Read the AF Guidance documents very carefully
  - For example, how to demonstrate whether risk is triggered or not
  - Start risk assessments early: time-consuming/iterative process
- Document the activities; this will assist in providing necessary justification (not sufficient to say "no further assessment required", must be evidence-based)
- Ensure rigorous monitoring by the NIE and regular updates of ESMP; quarterly review/oversight by project governance committees
- Peer-to-peer exchanges among NIEs and ongoing stakeholder engagement are strongly encouraged

# Questions?

# Thank You!



