



AFB/PPRC.30/39
3 October 2022

Adaptation Fund Board
Project and Programme Review Committee
Thirtieth Meeting
Bonn, Germany, 11-12 October 2022

Agenda item 7.

**REPORT OF THE SECRETARIAT ON INITIAL
SCREENING/TECHNICAL REVIEW
OF ENHANCED DIRECT ACCESS PROJECT PROPOSALS**

Background

1. This document presents to the Project and Programme Review Committee (PPRC) of the Adaptation Fund Board (the Board) an overview of the enhanced direct access project proposals submitted by National Implementing Entities (NIEs) to the current meeting, and the process of screening and technical review undertaken by the secretariat.

2. The analysis of the proposals mentioned above is contained in a separate addendum to this document.

3. At its thirtieth meeting, having considered document AFB/B.30/5/Rev.1, the Board decided:

(a) *To adopt the medium-term strategy as amended by the Board, as contained in the Annex 1 of the document AFB/B.30/5/Rev.1 (the MTS); and*

(b) *To request the secretariat:*

(i) To broadly disseminate the MTS and work with key stakeholders to build understanding and support;

(ii) To prepare, under the supervision of the MTS task force, a draft implementation plan for operationalizing the MTS, containing a draft budget and addressing key assumptions and risks, including but not limited to funding and political risks, for consideration by the Board at its thirty-first meeting; and

(iii) To draft, as part of the implementation plan, the updates/modifications to the operational policies and guidelines of the Adaptation Fund needed to facilitate implementation of the MTS, for consideration by the Board at its thirty-first meeting.

(Decision B.30/42)

4. Pursuant to decision B.30/42, subparagraph (b)(ii), the secretariat prepared a draft implementation plan for the MTS, including an assessment of assumptions and risks. The secretariat shared a version of the draft with the MTS task force for comments.

5. The draft implementation plan also contains suggestions for specific funding windows that might be opened under the MTS in complement of the Fund's existing funding windows for single-country and regional adaptation projects and readiness support projects. Following the approval of the implementation plan, the secretariat would present specific proposed details for each new funding window at subsequent meetings of the Board for its consideration, in accordance with the timeline contained in the implementation plan.

6. At its thirty-first meeting, the Board discussed the draft implementation plan for the MTS, and members of the Board proposed amendments to the document. The secretariat then presented a revised draft, in document AFB/B.31/5/Rev.1. Having considered that document, the Board decided:

(a) To approve the implementation plan for the medium-term strategy for the Fund for 2018–2022 contained in the Annex I to document AFB/B.31/5/Rev.1 (the plan);

(b) *To request the secretariat:*

[...]

(iii) To prepare, for each proposed new type of grant and funding window, a specific document containing objectives, review criteria, expected grant sizes, implementation modalities, review process and other relevant features and submit it to the Board for its consideration in accordance with the tentative timeline contained in Annex I to document AFB/B.31/5/Rev.1, with input from the Board's committees;

(iv) Following consideration of the new types of support mentioned in subparagraph (b)(iii), to propose, as necessary, amendments to the Fund's operational policies and guidelines Fund to better facilitate the implementation of such new types of support; and

[...]

(Decision B.31/32)

7. At the second session of its thirty-fifth meeting the Board considered the document AFB/PPRC.26.b/18, *Window for Enhanced Direct Access under the MTS*, and the Board decided:

(a) To approve the pilot for projects submitted through the window for enhanced direct access (EDA) to promote EDA and further promote locally led adaptation under the Fund;

(b) That the pilot window to promote EDA projects/programmes shall be available to national implementing entities (NIEs) only, in the form of a grant up to a maximum of US\$5 million per country;

(c) That the window for EDA will not count against what the country could access under the country cap established by the Board for regular concrete projects/programmes;

(d) That the execution costs for proposals submitted under the EDA window should be up to a maximum of 12 per cent of the total project/programme budget requested before the implementing entity fees, and should not exceed 1.5 per cent in cases where the Implementing Entity has also taken on the role of Execution Entity for the proposed project/programme activities, and that the implementing entity fee should be up to a maximum of 10 per cent of the total project costs;

(e) That NIEs submitting proposals through the EDA window should do so using the existing approved proposal template and guideline materials for regular concrete projects/programmes nonetheless taking note of the project fees in subparagraph (d) and that EDA proposals submitted through the two-step project approval process are eligible for the project formulation grant and project formulation assistance grant as per the approved criteria by the Board for those grants;

(f) That the review cycle and approval of projects/programmes submitted through the EDA window shall follow the review and approval process as well as reporting requirements

for regular projects/programmes under the Fund notwithstanding adherence to subparagraph where it concerns the review and approval of project fees; and

(g) To request the secretariat to present to the PPRC at its twenty-eighth meeting, an analysis of the project review cycle for EDA projects including an update on the implementation status of the EDA window.

(Decision B.35.b/10)

8. Having considered the recommendation of the Project and Programme Review Committee, the Board decided to include in its work programme for fiscal year 2022 a provision for an amount of US\$ 20.2 million, to be provisionally set aside as follows:

(a) Up to US\$ 20 million for the funding of Enhanced Direct Access projects;

(b) Up to US\$ 200,000 for the funding of project formulation and project formulation assistance grant requests for preparing Enhanced Direct Access fully developed project documents.

(Decision B.36/2)

9. Subsequently the first call for project and programme proposals under the indicative set amount of US\$ 20 million was issued to eligible Parties to submit Enhanced Direct Access project and programme proposals to the Fund through accredited NIEs.

Table 1: Active pipeline of Enhanced Direct Access projects

Project name	Country	Implementing Entity	Funding (USD Millions)	Decision
Concept proposal				
Building Community Resilience via Transformative Adaptation	Belize	PACT	5,000,000	Proposal Endorsed
Building Rural-urban Climate Change Adaptation Nexus for Sustained Local Economies Development in Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania	NEMC	4,951,245	Proposal Not Endorsed
Total			9,951,245	

Table 2: Project formulation funding requests to-date

Project name	Country	Implementing Entity	Funding (USD)	Decision
Building Community Resilience via Transformative Adaptation - Project Formulation Assistance	Belize	PACT	20,000	Approved
Building Community Resilience via Transformative Adaptation - Project Formulation Grant	Belize	PACT	30,000	Approved
Building Rural-urban Climate Change Adaptation Nexus for Sustained Local Economies Development in Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania	NEMC	50,000	Not Approved
Total			100,000	

Enhanced Direct Access Proposals Submitted by National Implementing Entities

10. Accredited national implementing entities submitted two enhanced direct access project proposals to the secretariat amounting to US\$ 9,998,812 which met the requirements for undergoing a complete technical review. These proposals included US\$ 728,321 (average of 7.86%) in Implementing Entities management fees (with 10% being the limit for IE fees for EDA projects) and US\$ 472,304 or an average of 5.12% in execution costs (12% being the limit for execution costs for EDA projects, unless the IE is also executing, in which case the limit is 1.5%.)

11. The projects were submitted by the National Implementing Entities (NIEs) for Rwanda and Peru. Details of the proposals are contained in the separate PPRC working documents, as follows:

(a) Rwanda: AFB/PPRC.30/40; and

(b) Peru: AFB/PPRC.30/41.

Review Process

12. The secretariat subsequently reviewed the supplementary information provided by the NIEs and compiled a recommendation that is presented in the addendum to this document (AFB/PPRC.30/39/Add.1).

Funding Available

13. So far, no EDA funding requests have been approved in Fiscal Year 2023 (FY23). Therefore, the funding provision approved at the thirty-eighth meeting of the Board for FY23 is currently available for programming.

Issues Identified

14. The accredited National Implementing Entity for Chile submitted an Enhanced Direct Access proposal for consideration during the review cycle. However, the initial technical review raised a fundamental issue regarding the relevance of the proposal for eligibility under the EDA window and inconsistencies with the EDA approach. Following a consultation with the NIE, it was agreed that the proposal would be eligible for the large innovation project window and therefore, the final technical review considered the proposal for funding under the Large Innovation Project funding window.

Table 3: Enhanced Direct Access project proposals submitted to the thirty-ninth Board meeting

9.Full Proposal: Enhanced Direct Access	Region/Countries	IE	PPRC Document number	Grant Size, USD	IE Fee, USD	IE Fee %	Execution Cost, USD	EC %
NIE								
	Rwanda	MoE	AFB/PPRC.30/40	4,998,812	399,000	8.67%	402,935	8.76%
Sub-total, USD				4,998,812	399,000		402,935	
10. Concept: Enhanced Direct Access	Region/Countries	IE	PPRC Document number	Grant Size, USD	IE Fee, USD	IE Fee %	Execution Cost, USD	EC %
NIE								
	Peru	PROFONANPE	AFB/PPRC.30/41	5,000,000	329,321.33	7.05%	69,369.47	1.49%
Sub-total, USD				5,000,000	329,321		69,369	